

Industry Sponsored or Supported Clinical Trials

Monitoring Considerations

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Outline of Presentation

Complexity of Industry Clinical Trial Environment

Monitoring Objectives

Monitoring Policy and Procedures

Challenges

Lessons Learned



Complexity of Industry Clinical Trial Environment

Roche Pharma Sponsored (Sole or Lead)

Roche Pharma as Supporter

"No" involvement



Complexity of Industry Clinical Trial Environment

Pharma development (Phase 1, 2, 3 & global phase 4)

Pharma Business/Strategic Marketing (global or local)

Local affiliates



Complexity of Industry Clinical Trial Environment

- Very wide spectrum of clinical study type/complexity
- Different approaches justified while ensuring adherence to the principles of GCP
- Such different approaches governed by common basic principles and SOPs across organizational functions



Monitoring Objectives

More than "data" monitoring



Monitoring Objectives

Protect the rights and well-being of human subjects

Ensure data integrity

Ensure protocol compliance

Proper control and use of IMP

Availability and archiving of essential documents

Train site staff in study specific procedures & GCP



Monitoring procedures

Extent and form of GCP compliant monitoring

On site versus central monitoring + specified procedures

Adaptive and risk based monitoring procedures



Adaptive Monitoring Procedures

Fit for purpose

Dependent on stage, scope, and complexity of trial/protocol

Cannot compromise on safety & ethics or data integrity

Budget not an allowable factor for inappropriate monitorin g

Risk management based strategy

Part of acceptable QM approach



Extent of GCP Monitoring

Must deliver appropriate study specific site training

Sites properly initiated

First visit within 6 weeks of patient enrollment

Frequency of intermittent monitoring dependent on:

no. of patients/site

rate of enrollment

Sites to be properly closed

Defined & justified in advance – study monitoring plan



Challenges

Inadequate monitoring has impacted on;

- **Data quality**
- Timeliness and frequency of AE reporting
- Frequency of protocol violations
- Control over management of IMP
- **Availability of essential documents**
- With significant consequences for sponsor and patients



Lessons Learned

- Protocols must be appropriately designed for purpose
- Importance of training for both monitoring and site staff
- Trial must be sufficiently resourced to promote adequate contact with site (before, during, and at close of study)
- Where there are limitations identify these and take action e.g. monitoring contracted out to a CRO



Lessons Learned

Importance of study specific monitoring plan based on risk assessment/management

SDV – important aspect of process directly influencing data acceptance (importance of study specific SDV plan)

Define SD plan (with essential elements) with investigator